# THE GO-AHEAD GROUP PLC FULL YEAR RESULTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2018



























#### **BUSINESS OVERVIEW**

- Good progress made in all three strategic pillars: protect and grow the core; win new bus and rail contracts;
   prepare for the future of transport
- Overall results ahead of expectations
- Bus operating profit pre-exceptional items at £91.4m (2017: £90.7m); regional bus achieved highest ever passenger satisfaction score (91%)
- Rail operating profit at £44.5m (2017: £59.9m), due in part to the expiry of the London Midland franchise in December 2017
- GTR impacted by industry implementation of May timetable change; reliability significantly improved since subsequent July timetable amendment
- Southeastern rail franchise extended to 1 April 2019; shortlisted for the replacement franchise
- Further progress towards our international target; won second bus contract in Ireland and fourth rail contract in Germany
- Successfully launched UK's largest demand responsive bus transport service
- Maintained full year dividend of 102.08p (2017: 102.08p)

# PATRICK BUTCHER Group Chief Financial Officer



## RESILIENT FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

	FY'18	FY'17	Change	Change
	£m	£m	£m	%
Revenue	3,461.5	3,481.1	(19.6)	(0.6)
Operating profit pre-exceptional items	135.9	150.6	(14.7)	(9.8)
Exceptional operating items	25.1	-	25.1	n/a
Operating profit post-exceptional items	161.0	150.6	10.4	6.9
Earnings per share (p)	207.2	207.7	(0.5)	(0.2)
Earnings per share pre-exceptional items (p)	181.6	207.7	(26.1)	(12.6)
Proposed dividend per share (p)	102.08	102.08	0.0	0.0
Capital investment	126.7	141.9	(15.2)	(10.7)
Free cashflow after minority dividends	57.7	11.6	46.1	397.4
Adjusted net debt	289.0	285.8	3.2	1.1
Adjusted net debt/EBITDA	1.30x	1.30x		

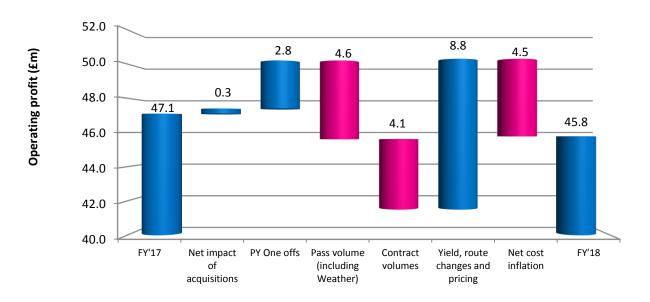
This table contains the key financial metrics for the group, each of which is explained in more detail later in the presentation

#### **OPERATING PROFIT BY DIVISION**

	Operating profit (pre-exceptional items)					
	FY'18	Year on year	FY'17			
	£m	£m	%	£m		
Regional bus	45.8	(1.3)	(2.8)	47.1		
London bus	45.6	2.0	4.6	43.6		
Total bus	91.4	0.7	0.8	90.7		
Rail	44.5	(15.4)	(25.7)	59.9		
Total	135.9	(14.7)	(9.8)	150.6		

- Regional bus Resilient performance in challenging market. H2 impacted by bad weather in February and March
- London bus Strong QICs performance following joint work with TfL to improve service quality
- Rail Stronger than expected trading in London Midland and profit on sale of assets of £6.4m in H1.
   Improving performance in Southeastern offset by challenging conditions in GTR due to May timetable implementation

#### **REGIONAL BUS**

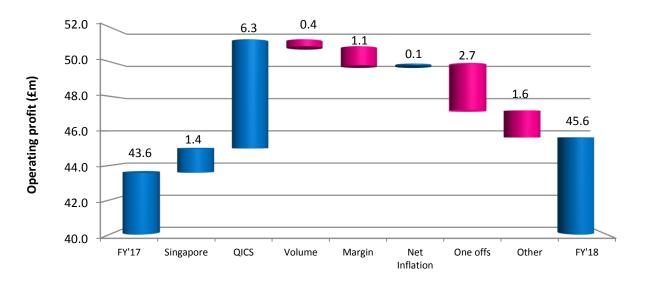


	FY'18	H1'18	FY'17
Operating profit margin	11.9%	12.8%	12.5%
Revenue growth (IfI)*	0.4%	0.4%	1.0%
Passenger growth (IfI)*	(1.6%)	(1.2%)	(0.2%)

<sup>\*</sup> On a like for like basis, excluding acquisitions and route restructuring

- Operating profit down £1.3m to £45.8m due to impact of contract losses and bad weather during Quarter 3.
- Revenue per mile is 2.2% and journeys per mile are 0.1% ahead of last year, excluding acquisitions
- Net cost inflation includes £3.1m fuel benefit, £1.3m increase in depreciation and £6.3m of cost inflation
- Investment in 173 new buses reflected in higher depreciation
- Margins reduced by 0.6% against FY'17 as a result. Still strong relative to the sector

#### **LONDON BUS**

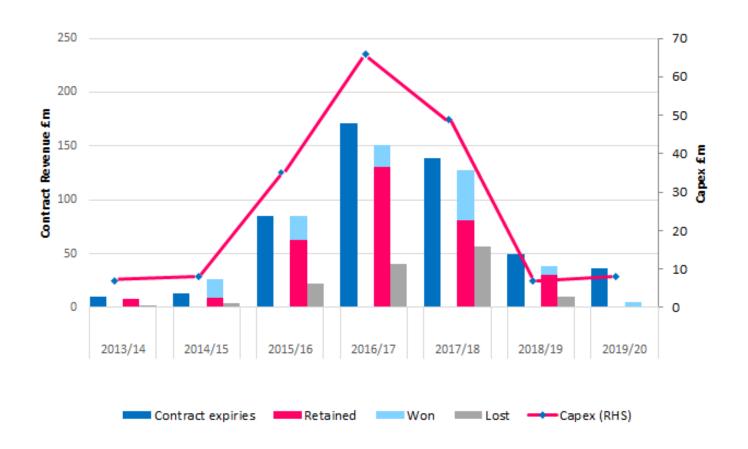


	FY'18	H1'18	FY'17
Operating profit margin	8.3%	8.1%	8.3%
Revenue growth (IfI)*	3.1%	1.5%	1.5%
Mileage growth (IfI)	(1.0%)	(0.5%)	(1.7%)
Peak vehicle requirement (PVR) growth	(1.4%)	(0.9%)	0.4%

<sup>\*</sup> On a like for like basis, excluding the impact of Singapore bus operations before 4 September 2017 when the contract lapped its first year of operation & including QICs

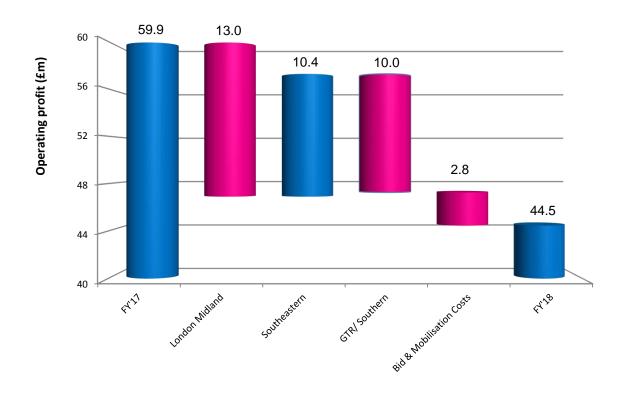
- Operating profit up £2.0m to £45.6m
- Singapore trading well, up £1.4m
- Strong QICs performance, up £6.3m
- Volume and margin movements reflect contract gains and losses with lower revenue in H2
- One-off asset sales and write downs of £2.7m as a result of contract changes
- Other includes the apprentice levy and driver sickness
- Investment in 135 new buses and higher capital expenditure in last two years reflected in higher depreciation
- Margins steady year on year in competitive market due to improved QICs performance

# LONDON BUS CONTRACT RENEWALS AND CAPITAL INVESTMENT



- From 2013/14 to 2016/17 the business has retained or won new work to cover substantially all contract expiries
- The mix changed in 2017/18 with more re-tenders and more lost work
- Lower levels of expiring contract revenue over the next two years provides the opportunity to bid for up to £95m of additional work
- Expected reduction in capex to under £10m in 2018/19 provides confidence of improved future cashflows

#### **RAIL**



	FY'18	H1'18	FY'17
Operating profit margin	1.8%	3.0%	2.3%

- London Midland franchise ended in December 2017
- Southeastern performed strongly in the 2nd half of the year
- GTR reduced following impacts of May timetable implementation, software write-off and one off benefits of old Southern Franchise releases in prior year
  - H1 benefited from phasing of contract settlements
- Bidding and mobilisation:
  - Southeastern, German and Nordic bids
  - Continued mobilisation in Germany

## SUMMARY INCOME STATEMENT

£m	Pre Exceptional FY'18	Exceptional items	Post Exceptional FY'18	FY'17	
Group operating profit	135.9	25.1	161.0	150.6	Exceptional items relate to RPI/CPI pension
Net finance costs	(11.6)	(2.6)	(14.2)	(13.4)	change and impairments
Share of result of joint venture	(1.1)	-	(1.1)	(0.4)	
Profit before tax	123.2	22.5	145.7	136.8	
Tax	(24.9)	(11.5)	(36.4)	(25.3)	Tax on exceptional items
Profit for the year	98.3	11.0	109.3	111.5	
Non-controlling interests	(20.3)	-	(20.3)	(22.4)	→ 35% Keolis holding in rail
Profit attributable to members	78.0	11.0	89.0	89.1	

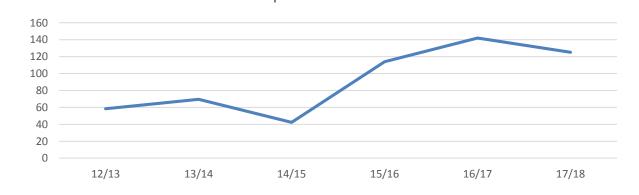
## **CASHFLOW**

£m	FY'18	FY'17	Change						
EBITDA	221.9	219.1	2.8						
Working capital	10.9	5.3	5.6	$\longrightarrow$	Movements in I	receivables	s and paya	ables in ra	il
Cashflow from operations	232.8	224.4	8.4						
Tax and net interest	(42.0)	(46.8)	4.8						
Net capital investment	(119.2)	(144.7)	25.5	$\longrightarrow$	Reduced cape	x in Londoi	n bus and	sale of as	sets
Dividends paid - Minority Partner	(13.9)	(21.3)	7.4	$\longrightarrow$	Keolis minority	interest			
Free cashflow	57.7	11.6	46.1						
Dividends paid	(43.8)	(41.8)	(2.0)						
Other	(17.1)	(16.3)	(8.0)	$\longrightarrow$	Includes £9.2m	business	acquisition	ns	
Movement in adjusted net debt	(3.2)	(46.5)	43.3						
Opening adjusted net debt	(285.8)	(239.3)	n/a	£m		FY'18	FY'17	FY'16	FY'15
Closing adjusted net debt	(289.0)	(285.8)	n/a	Free c	ashflow	57.7	11.6	50.4	50.7

## **CAPITAL INVESTMENT**

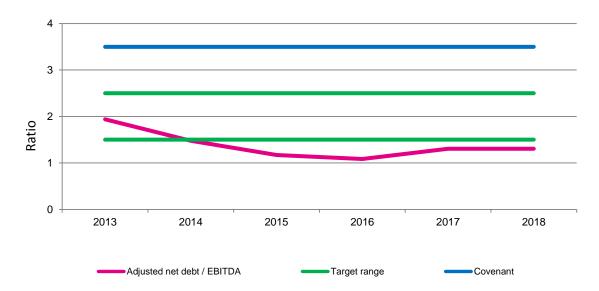
Total capital investment	126.7	141.9	(15.2)
			` /
Rail investment	27.1	29.2	(2.1)
Depots	3.9	6.8	(2.9)
Technology and other	8.4	8.8	(0.4)
Total bus fleet	87.3	97.1	(9.8)
London bus fleet	46.2	60.0	(13.8)
Regional bus fleet	41.1	37.1	4.0
£m	FY'18	FY'17	Change





- Investment in 173 new buses in regional bus
- Investment in 135 new buses in London bus reflecting contract requirements
- Investment in rail relates to station improvements and ticket machines required by franchise contracts

#### **DEBT POSITION**



As at 30 June 2018	£m
Restricted cash	438.9
Net cash	149.9
Adjusted net debt	289.0
EBITDA (rolling 12 months)	221.9
Adjusted net debt/EBITDA	1.30x

<sup>\*</sup> Targets and covenant refer to adjusted net debt to EBITDA on a statutory basis as required by bank covenants

- Adjusted net debt / EBITDA 1.30x; below target range\* of 1.5x - 2.5x, as expected
- BBB- / Baa3 (stable) rating. Ratings reaffirmed in mid 2018
- 7 year £250m bond financed in July 2017.
   £200m September 2017 bond repaid
- 2021 Syndicated Facility extended to 2023 with further 2 year option

£m
280.0
250.0
16.5
546.5
397.2
149.3

#### FINANCIAL OUTLOOK

- Bus Operating Profit
  - Regional slight improvement
  - London reduction following route reductions. Dublin starts operating in September 2018
- Rail Operating Profit
  - London Midland expired
  - Southeastern scheduled to end in March 2019
  - GTR Range of 0.75% to 1.5% over its life
- Net Capital Expenditure
  - £85m into 2018/19 and then further reductions (though dependent on impact of contract wins)

# DAVID BROWN Group Chief Executive



## **GO-AHEAD'S STRATEGY**



## PROTECT AND GROW THE CORE

### REGIONAL BUS

#### **MARKET TRENDS**

- Decline in passenger numbers across the UK
- Changes in society and consumer behaviours
- Air quality / congestion in urban areas
- Bus Services Act

#### **STRATEGY**

- Focus on urban areas with growth potential
- Deliver high quality services to attract customers
- Agile local responses
- Focus on how bus can solve city problems
- Work in partnership with local authorities
- Take advantage of sensible bolt-on opportunities



## **LONDON BUS**

#### **MARKET TRENDS**

- Air quality issues
- Congestion
- Declining passenger numbers
- Mayor's Transport strategy
- TfL budgetary pressures
- Long-term population growth

#### **STRATEGY**

- Promote bus within the transport strategy
- Focus on operational performance
- Deliver cost efficiencies
- Maximise scale benefits from network of well-located depots
- Pursue tender opportunities



#### **UK RAIL**

#### **MARKET TRENDS**

- Passenger growth has driven network capacity constraints
- Significant infrastructure investment
- Competitive bid environment
- Franchise model under pressure

#### **STRATEGY**

- Focus on urban and interurban commuter routes
- Work with industry to demonstrate value of partnership railway
- Bid with financial discipline only securing work on acceptable terms



## **SOUTHEASTERN**

- Passenger numbers stabilised
- Successful resumption of services through London Bridge
- Partnership working with Network Rail 'One local plan'
- Successful implementation of our cost efficiency programme
- "Team Victoria"; 13% uplift in customer satisfaction
- Bid submitted for the next South Eastern Franchise



### **GTR**

- Continuously prioritising service improvements at GTR
- 634 additional qualified and trainee drivers since start of franchise
- £50m spent on station improvements
- 1,364 new carriages introduced since the start of franchise,
   130 to go
- New PAYG smart ticketing solution launched, KeyGo
- Launched auto delay repay and DelayRepay15
- Following May timetable issues 200 additional services per day now introduced with another 200 to come by December



## WIN NEW BUS AND RAIL CONTRACTS

### INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

- Leveraging our skills and expertise abroad
- Market entry via contracts rather than acquisition
- Capex light focused on margins and returns
- Seven contracts won to date securing around £250m of annualised revenue
- Bid team established and pipeline of contracts in Nordics, Australia, Ireland, Germany
- Progressing towards our target for international operations to contribute 15% to 20% of Group operating profit by 2022



## PREPARE FOR THE FUTURE OF TRANSPORT

## PREPARING FOR THE FUTURE

- Launched the UK's largest demand-responsive bus service, PickMeUp, in Oxford
- Established the Billion Journey Project, an incubator Lab for start-up and scale-ups to access transport experts
- Two contracts won by Hammock, our digital and retail consulting arm using our in-house expertise
- Mobileeee, an all-electric car sharing scheme in Germany, grown in strength with over 140 cars now in operation
- Progressing partnership options for utilising spare depot capacity
- Exploring Mobility as a Service (MaaS) in Brighton, creating single payment journeys across buses, trains, cycle hire, taxis etc



## **SUMMARY**

#### Protect and grow the core

- Stable bus operations
- Focused on improving rail services
- Enhancing the customer experience

#### Win new bus and rail contracts

- Continue pursuing opportunities in existing and new target markets according to international strategy
- On track to achieve our international target of 15-20% of Group profit by 2022

#### **Prepare for the future of transport**

 Piloting and trialling innovative solutions for the future of transport which are attractive to customers and deliver sustainable growth

#### Strong focus on shareholder returns

Dividend maintained at 102.08p

# Q&A

























# **APPENDICES**



























## **EXCEPTIONAL ITEMS**

	£'m	Per share
Unadjusted earnings	89.0	207.2
Exceptional operating items - pensions	(35.2)	
Exceptional operating items – goodwill & impairments	10.1	
Interest and tax	14.1	
Adjusted earnings	78.0	181.6

- Pension relates to RPI/CPI change
- Goodwill impairments relates to write-downs within Regional Bus

#### **BUS PENSION**

#### NET PENSION SCHEME ASSETS / (LIABILITIES):

£m	FY'18	FY'17
Assets	829.3	784.6
Liabilities	(792.5)	(805.5)
Less tax	(6.5)	3.6
Post tax surplus/(deficit)	30.3	(17.3)
£m	FY'18	FY'17
Operating profit (receipt)/charge	(33.5)	0.4
Cash contribution	6.6	6.5

- Scheme closed to future accrual with effect from 1 April 2014
- Different assumptions applied on actuarial valuation compared to accounting valuation
- The post tax surplus has increased following the change to the reference inflation index from RPI to CPI which resulted in a one-off gain of £35.2m

## **BUS FUEL UK**

Fuel hedging prices	FY'18	FY'19*	FY'20*	FY'21*
% hedged	100%	100%	55%	30%
Price (pence per litre)	34.7	33.2	33.2	33.9
Usage (m litres pa)	120	120	120	119
£'m commodity cost	42	40	40	40

- Benefit of low oil price hedge to show in FY'19
- FY'19 fully hedged 4.3% lower than FY'18
- FY'20 and FY'21 55% and 30% hedged respectively
- No near term expectation of change in BSOG c. £20m in Regional bus

 Hedge periods have been extended to provide greater certainty to the fixed price contracts in London

Fuel hedging is consistent with policy

<sup>\*</sup>Assuming consistent usage and that hedging is completed at June 2018 market price