

**To: The Stakeholders of The Go-Ahead Group Limited**

## 1. Introduction and Objectives of Work

Bureau Veritas UK Limited (Bureau Veritas) has been engaged by The Go-Ahead Group Limited (Go-Ahead) to provide limited assurance of its greenhouse gas emissions data included in the Annual Report and Consolidated Financial Statements – Year ended 31 December 2024, section Greenhouse Gas Emissions of the Go-Ahead Investment Topco Limited (the 'Report'). The objective is to provide assurance to Go-Ahead and its stakeholders over the accuracy and reliability of the reported information and data.

## 2. Scope of Work

The scope of our work was limited to assurance over the following information included within the Report for the period 1 January – 31 December 2024 (the 'Selected Information'):

- Scope 1 (tCO<sub>2</sub>e)
- Scope 2 (location-based) (tCO<sub>2</sub>e)
- Scope 2 (market-based) (tCO<sub>2</sub>e)
- Scope 3 Category 3: Electricity – Transmission and Distribution only (tCO<sub>2</sub>e)
- Scope 3 Category 15: Investments – U-Go Mobility only (tCO<sub>2</sub>e)
- Out of scope (biodiesel) (tCO<sub>2</sub>e)
- Emissions intensity (Scope 1, 2, 3 and out of scope – location-based) (kgCO<sub>2</sub>e/vehicle mile)
- Emissions intensity (Scope 1, 2, 3 and out of scope – market-based) (kgCO<sub>2</sub>e/vehicle mile)
- Total global energy consumption (kWh)

## 3. Reporting Criteria

The Selected Information needs to be read and understood together with Go Ahead's ESG Reporting Greenhouse Gases Emissions Metrics Definitions version 1.0 14/03/2025, available [here](#).

## 4. Limitations and Exclusions

Excluded from the scope of our work is assurance of information relating to:

- Activities outside the defined assurance period;
- Positional statements of a descriptive or interpretative nature, or of opinion, belief, aspiration or commitment to undertake future actions; and
- Other information included in the Report other than the Selected Information.

The following limitations should be noted:

- This limited assurance engagement relies on a risk based selected sample of sustainability data and the associated limitations that this entails.
- The reliability of the reported data is dependent on the accuracy of metering and other production measurement arrangements employed at site level, not addressed as part of this assurance.
- This independent statement should not be relied upon to detect all errors, omissions or misstatements that may exist.

## 5. Responsibilities

This preparation and presentation of the Selected Information in the Report are the sole responsibility of the management of Go-Ahead. Bureau Veritas was not involved in the drafting of the Report or of the Reporting Criteria. Our responsibilities were to:

- obtain limited assurance about whether the Selected Information has been prepared in accordance with the Reporting Criteria;
- form an independent conclusion based on the assurance procedures performed and evidence obtained; and
- report our conclusions to the Directors of Go-Ahead.

## 6. Assessment Standard

We performed our work to a limited level of assurance in accordance with International Standard on Assurance Engagements (ISAE) 3000 Revised, Assurance Engagements Other than Audits or Reviews of Historical Financial Information (effective for assurance reports dated on or after December 15, 2015), issued by the International Auditing and Assurance Standards Board.

## 7. Summary of Work Performed

As part of our independent assurance, our work included:

1. Conducting interviews with relevant personnel of Go-Ahead;
2. Reviewing the data collection and consolidation processes used to compile Selected Information, including assessing assumptions made, and the data scope and reporting boundaries;
3. Reviewing documentary evidence provided by Go-Ahead;
4. Agreeing a selection of the Selected Information to the corresponding source documentation;
5. Reviewing Go-Ahead systems for quantitative data aggregation and analysis;
6. Reperforming a selection of aggregation calculations of the Selected Information;
7. Reperforming greenhouse gas emissions conversions calculations;
8. Comparing the Selected Information to the prior year amounts taking into consideration changes in business activities, acquisitions and disposals
9. Assessing the disclosure and presentation of the Selected Information to ensure consistency with assured information.

A 5% materiality threshold was applied to this assurance. It should be noted that the procedures performed in a limited assurance engagement vary in nature and timing from, and are less in extent than for, a reasonable assurance engagement. Consequently, the level of assurance obtained in a limited assurance engagement is substantially lower than the assurance that would have been obtained had a reasonable assurance engagement been performed.

## 8. Conclusion

On the basis of our methodology and the activities and limitations described above nothing has come to our attention to indicate that the Selected Information is not fairly stated in all material respects.

However, the following should be noted, which are not considered to have a material impact:

- Utilities and electric bus consumption is based primarily on half hourly meter readings; where unavailable, data inputs are estimated or extrapolated based on partial invoices for the year.
- Refrigerants data was not available for U-Go Mobility only (Scope 3 Category 15)
- The emission factor for AdBlue is in kgCO<sub>2</sub> not kgCO<sub>2</sub>e.

The table below reflects Go-Ahead's KPIs as verified by Bureau Veritas:

KPI	1 January – 31 December 2024
Scope 1 (tCO <sub>2</sub> e)	377,529
Scope 2 (location-based) (tCO <sub>2</sub> e)	165,836
Scope 2 (market-based) (tCO <sub>2</sub> e)	42,807
Scope 3 Category 3: Electricity – Transmission and Distribution only (tCO <sub>2</sub> e)	15,576
Scope 3 Category 15: Investments – U-Go Mobility only (tCO <sub>2</sub> e)	17,131
Out of scope (biodiesel) (tCO <sub>2</sub> e)	27,637
Emissions intensity (Scope 1, 2, 3 and out of scope) – (location-based) (kgCO <sub>2</sub> e/vehicle mile)	1.05
Emissions intensity (Scope 1, 2, 3 and out of scope) – (market-based) (kgCO <sub>2</sub> e/vehicle mile)	0.84
Total global energy consumption (kWh)	2,353,786,148

## 9. Statement of Independence, Integrity and Competence

Bureau Veritas is an independent professional services company that specialises in quality, environmental, health, safety and social accountability with over 190 years history. Its assurance team has extensive experience in conducting verification over environmental, social, ethical and health and safety information, systems and processes.

Bureau Veritas operates a certified<sup>1</sup> Quality Management System which complies with the requirements of ISO 9001:2015, and accordingly maintains a comprehensive system of quality control including documented policies and procedures regarding compliance with ethical requirements, professional standards, quality reviews and applicable legal and regulatory requirements which we consider to be equivalent to ISQM 1 & 2<sup>2</sup>.

Bureau Veritas has implemented and applies a Code of Ethics, which meets the requirements of the International Federation of Inspections Agencies (IFIA)<sup>3</sup>, across the business to ensure that its employees maintain integrity, objectivity, professional competence and due care, confidentiality, professional behaviour and high ethical standards in their day-to-day business activities. We consider this to be equivalent to the requirements of the IESBA code<sup>4</sup>. The assurance team for this work does not have any involvement in any other Bureau Veritas projects with Go-Ahead.



### Bureau Veritas UK Ltd

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**London, 19<sup>th</sup> March 2024**

<sup>1</sup> Certificate available on request

<sup>2</sup> International Standard on Quality Management 1 (Previously International Standard on Quality Control 1) & International Standard on Quality Management 2

<sup>3</sup> International Federation of Inspection Agencies – Compliance Code – Third Edition

<sup>4</sup> Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants issued by the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants